

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH**

**INFORMATION FOR FILING AN
EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION
COMPLAINT**

Office of the Clerk of Court

April 2014

INTRODUCTION

This information packet is designed to help you file an employment discrimination lawsuit in federal court without the help of a trained and licensed attorney. When you represent yourself in a lawsuit you are known as a *pro se litigant*, or a person who is proceeding *pro se*.

In order to start a lawsuit based on a claim of employment discrimination, you must prepare and file with the court what is known as a **complaint**. This packet of instructions is designed to help you prepare an employment discrimination complaint under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. For information on how to actually file the complaint with the court after you have prepared it and how to proceed in your lawsuit, you should obtain and read the *Pro Se Litigant Guide*, which is available in the clerk's office of the U.S. District Court for the District of Utah, located in room 1.100 of the United States Courthouse, 351 South West Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah, 84101.

A sample complaint form is included in this packet to help you to prepare your complaint. Your complaint must be typewritten or legibly handwritten. All questions must be answered clearly in the correct space on the form. If you need extra space to answer a question, you may use additional pages of 8.5" x 11" size paper. The additional page(s) must be legible and must indicate which question you are answering. If you are suing more than one person, you should state clearly which defendant you accuse of each act.

PROCEDURES TO FOLLOW BEFORE THE COMPLAINT IS FILED

Before discussing how to actually prepare a complaint, there is some important information you must know about employment discrimination cases. Prior to filing an employment discrimination complaint in federal court, the plaintiff is required to follow specific administrative procedures. **Note: This information packet does not provide a complete statement of the law on the administrative procedures to follow before filing an employment discrimination complaint in federal court. The procedures are complicated and it is your responsibility to make sure that all procedures are followed correctly and within the applicable time limit.**

If you wish to file an employment discrimination case in this court, you first must file your charges with the Anti-Discrimination Division of the Utah State Industrial Commission (UADD). In most cases, the UADD will review your charges and, barring complications, the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) will issue you a **Notice of Right to Sue** indicating that (i) the administrative process has been completed, and (ii) no further action will be taken on behalf of the EEOC. Once this notice is issued, you have a limited time period within which to file your lawsuit; failure to file a complaint in that time period will result in having your cause of action dismissed by this court. A Notice of Right to Sue is not issued where the charges allege employment discrimination based on age. However, not having such a notice will not prevent you from filing an employment discrimination complaint based on age.

The Notice of Right to Sue will indicate that you, as the litigant, have the right to request the court to appoint an attorney to represent you if, for financial reasons, you are unable to retain your own attorney. You should bear in mind that in this court, a request for appointment of an attorney will be considered only after a complaint has been filed and is pending before the court, and that the court does not have to grant your request.

PREPARING THE COMPLAINT

1. To assist a party appearing *pro se* in filing an employment discrimination complaint, the office of the clerk has prepared a complaint form. A copy of that form is attached to this information packet. The instructions in this section correspond by name to the sections in the sample complaint form.

2.. If you need more space than the sample complaint form provides to record details, you should use additional sheets the same size as the complaint. You may attach to your complaint copies of documents that, in judgment, support your claims. A good example of such an exhibit in employment discrimination cases is a copy of the Notice of Right to Sue. These attachments are called **exhibits**. It is important that you not attach exhibits that do not specifically support or strengthen your case. Generally such exhibits will not help your case, and they will add to the time it takes the judge to review your complaint.

A. Caption and Heading: Before your case can be filed with the clerk's

office, the first page of your complaint must have your name, address and telephone number as part of the heading. This is referred to as the **case caption and heading**. The case caption also must indicate the **Division** of the District of Utah in which the case originates. Determining this is relatively easy.

Northern Division: If the defendant(s) reside in, or if the action on which the lawsuit is based occurred in one of the following counties, it is a Northern Division case: *Box Elder, Cache, Rich, Weber, Davis, or Morgan*.

Central Division: If the defendant(s) reside in, or if the action occurred in one of the following counties, it is a Central Division case: *Beaver, Carbon, Daggett, Duchesne, Emery, Garfield, Grand, Iron, Juab, Kane, Millard, Piute, Salt Lake, San Juan, Sanpete, Sevier, Summit, Tooele, Uintah, Utah, Wasatch, Washington, or Wayne*.

B. Jurisdiction: In this section, you inform the court by what authority the case should be heard in federal court rather than state court or some other forum. In the attached complaint, the jurisdiction section has been completed for you. The jurisdiction of this court to hear these actions is based upon 42 U.S.C. § 2000-5(f)(3) and, when the discrimination is based on age, 29 U.S.C. 626(c)(1). U.S.C. stands for "United States Code," which is a collection of all the federal laws in the country.

C. Parties: Next, you name the parties. As the person initiating the lawsuit, you are the plaintiff and must identify yourself as such. For each defendant named in your complaint, you should list their current address and a description of his or her employment. In addition, you should explain briefly how or in what capacity each defendant acted under authority given them by state or local government.

D. Nature of the Case: You can complete this section by responding to the series of questions the form asks. Your answers describe the basis of your claim. Again, if you are filing this action because you have been discriminated by reason of your age, you may not have received a "Notice of Right to Sue." If you did not, you still are able file the action; question five requires the Notice in all other employment discrimination actions. Question six can be answered by checking one or more of the types of discriminatory acts that are listed. If, in answering question seven, you feel that the basis of the discrimination is something other than the ones listed, you can

add the grounds for your suit.

E. Cause of Action: In this section, you are required to provide specific details of precisely how you were discriminated against in your employment. This description should include references to relevant dates, times, and locations. It should explain to the court what happened by specifically describing each defendant's behavior or action and how that behavior or action -- or lack of action -- constituted discrimination against you. You are not required to cite other cases in the law or to make a legal argument. However, you must be specific about (i) the particulars of the event, and (ii) each defendant's misconduct and how such misconduct resulted in unlawful discriminatory action against you.

Where your complaint includes more than one incident, you should clearly distinguish between them by preparing a separate description -- usually a paragraph -- for each incident. Each incident should be identified as a separate **count**, and each count must include appropriate facts and evidence in support of the claims made in the count. Each incident must be clearly and specifically described; it should include the relevant time, date, and location. Each incident description also should clearly identify the relevant defendant and what that defendant's role was in the incident.

If your case involves an allegation that two or more defendants jointly conspired to discriminate against you, you must, in a separate count, state the approximate date the defendants entered into the conspiracy. Moreover, in the supporting facts, you should refer to any evidence you have that the defendants indeed did conspire together to unlawfully discriminate against you.

F. Injury: In this section you must state as specifically as possible the actual injury you suffered from the action of the defendant that resulted in the unlawful discrimination. For example, if you claim that you were improperly denied a promotion, you should document the financial and other losses that resulted from the denial. Simply stating that you have been discriminated against in your employment is insufficient and will do little to persuade the judge that you have suffered an injury that merits the attention of the court. As the plaintiff, you must explain to the judge how the action of the defendant(s) was discriminatory and harmed you.

G. Previous Lawsuits and Administrative Relief: It is important, in this section, that you alert the judge to any other case in which you are or were a party that may be connected with the case you now are filing. If, for example, you filed an earlier case that includes some of the same facts and events you rely on for this case, the judge needs to know. If you have submitted a formal complaint to an agency of the state on the issues you raise in this case, or if you previously asked for or participated in an administrative review process to attempt to solve the problem, you must tell the court the results, if any, of your action.

H. Request for Relief: In this section, you describe for the judge the result or relief you seek as a result of your lawsuit. The relief you request must be related specifically to the injury you have suffered.

I. Declaration Under Penalty of Perjury: When you sign your complaint and file it with the clerk of court, you are making a declaration under law to the court that everything in your complaint is true. It is important for you to realize that the judge assigned to your case can order **sanctions** or penalties against you or any other party that files complaints or pleadings that are frivolous, without merit, based on false or misleading information, etc. These sanctions or penalties can take many forms. Examples include dismissing your case, assessing fines, requiring you to pay the attorney costs for the opposing party, limiting your filing privileges in federal court, etc. If you intentionally make false statements in documents you file with the clerk, you may be charged with criminal lying, or perjury, a serious offense with potentially serious consequences.

FILING THE COMPLAINT

You may file the complaint with the court by delivering it or mailing it to the **Office of the Clerk of Court, United States Courthouse, Room 1.100, 351 South West Temple, Salt Lake City, Utah 84101**. Whether you deliver or mail your complaint to the court, you must submit (1) an original and one copy of the complaint, (2) a completed **cover sheet**, a copy of which can be obtained from the clerk's office, and (3) the \$400 filing fee.

The \$400 filing fee can be waived by the court if you complete, and the court accepts, an **application to proceed *in forma pauperis***. An application to proceed *in forma pauperis* asks the court to have the government pay your filing fee for you

because you do not have the money to do so yourself. Applications to proceed *in forma pauperis* are available at the clerk's office, and are also available as part of the court's ***Pro Se Litigant Guide***. You should submit your application to proceed *in forma pauperis* along with your complaint to the clerk's office. If the court grants your application, you will be able to proceed without submitting the \$400 filing fee. If the court does not grant your application, you must pay the \$400 filing fee within two weeks of the denial of your application or your complaint will not be accepted by the clerk's office.

Note: Each defendant named in your lawsuit must be notified of your lawsuit in a specific manner governed by law. You should refer to the court's *Pro Se Litigant* guide for information on this matter.

Name:
Address:
Telephone:

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF UTAH - _____ DIVISION**

	:	
	:	
Plaintiff,	:	
	:	COMPLAINT
v.	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	Civil No.
	:	
	:	
	:	
Defendant(s).	:	
	:	

A. JURISDICTION

This action is brought pursuant to Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 as amended, for employment discrimination. Jurisdiction is specifically conferred on this Court by 42 U.S.C. § 2000e(5). Equitable and other relief are also sought under 42 U.S.C. § 2000e(5)(g). Jurisdiction is also based on 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1343 and 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981 et seq. Where employment discrimination based upon age is alleged, jurisdiction is conferred by 29 U.S.C. §§ 626(c)(1) and appropriate relief is also sought.

B. PARTIES

1. Name of plaintiff:
Present mailing address:

2. Name of first defendant: _____
Present mailing address or
business location:

3. Name of second defendant: _____
Present mailing address or
business location:

4. Name of third defendant: _____
Present mailing address or
business location:

(Use additional sheets if necessary.)

C. NATURE OF CASE

1. The address at which I sought employment or was employed by the defendant(s) is:

2. The discriminatory acts occurred on or about:

(Month, Day, Year)

3. I filed charges with the Anti Discrimination Division of the Utah State Industrial Commission regarding the defendant's discriminatory conduct on or about:

(Month, Day, Year)

4. I filed charges with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission regarding the defendant's discriminatory conduct on or about:

(Month, Day, Year)

5. The Equal Employment Opportunity Commission sent the attached "Notice of Right to Sue" which I received on:

(Month, Day, Year)

(Please attach the "Notice of Right to Sue" to this complaint.)

6. The discriminatory acts that are the basis of this suit are:

- a. _____ Failure to employ me
- b. _____ Failure to promote me
- c. _____ Termination of my employment
- d. _____ Demotion
- e. _____ Denied equal pay/work
- f. _____ Sexual harassment
- g. _____ General harassment
- h. _____ Other acts (Be specific: Attach an additional sheet if necessary)

7. Defendant's conduct is discriminatory with respect to:

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|--------------------|
| a. _____ | my race | d. _____ | my religion |
| b. _____ | my color | e. _____ | my national origin |
| c. _____ | my sex | f. _____ | my age |

8. I believe that the defendant is still committing these acts against me.

_____ yes _____ no

D. CAUSE OF ACTION

1. I allege that the defendant has discriminated against me and that the following facts form the

basis for my allegations:

- a. (1) Count I: _____
- (2) Supporting Facts: (Describe exactly what each defendant did or did not do. State the facts clearly, in your own words without citing any legal authority. Use additional sheets if necessary.)

- b. (1) Count II: _____
- (2) Supporting Facts:

E. INJURY

1. How have you been injured by the actions of the defendant(s)?

F. REQUEST FOR RELIEF

2. I believe I am entitled to the following relief:

DECLARATION UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY

The undersigned declares under penalty of perjury that he/she is the plaintiff in the above action, that he/she has read the above complaint and that the information contained therein is true and correct.
28 U.S.C. §1746; 18 U.S.C. § 1621.

Executed at _____ on _____, 19 ____.
(Location)

Signature

H:\prose\vii.gui

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff _____
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

DEFENDANTS

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant _____
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
- 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

	PTF	DEF		PTF	DEF
Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

Click here for: [Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.](#)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty Other: <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement	<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	
		LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act	IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- 1 Original Proceeding
- 2 Removed from State Court
- 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- 5 Transferred from Another District (specify)
- 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer
- 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

Brief description of cause:

VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P. DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:
JURY DEMAND: Yes No

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE _____

DOCKET NUMBER _____

DATE

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # _____ AMOUNT _____ APPLYING IFP _____ JUDGE _____ MAG. JUDGE _____

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence.** For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.
 United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.
 Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.
 Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.
- VI. Cause of Action.** Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint.** Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.
 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.
 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases.** This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.